SECTION 33 36 00 – SANITARY SEWER SYSTEMS

PART 1 GENERAL

1.01 PRODUCTS

A. GENERAL: MATERIALS SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED HEREIN, EXCEPT THAT CONSIDERATION SHALL BE GIVEN TO OTHER PRODUCTS THAT MEET OR EXCEED THOSE SPECIFIED IF REQUESTED TEN (10) DAYS PRIOR TO DATE OF BID OPENING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE GENERAL CONDITIONS.

1.02 DESCRIPTION:

A. THE WORK UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL INCLUDE THE FURNISHING OF ALL MATERIAL, LABOR, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND THE PERFORMANCE OF ALL OPERATIONS TO PROVIDE A COMPLETE WORKING SYSTEM AS REQUIRED BY THE DRAWINGS AND DETAILS AND AS SPECIFIED HEREIN, IN GENERAL, TO INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING ITEMS:

1. SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM FROM 5 FEET OUTSIDE THE BUILDING TO POINT OF TERMINATION AS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS.

2. ALL WORK SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS OF THE TOWN OF DURHAM AND NHDES.

1.03 RELATED WORK:

A. SECTION 31 23 00 – EARTHWORK.

B. SECTION 15401 – PLUMBING.

1.04 RELATED DOCUMENTS:

A. ALL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE APPLICABLE REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS OF THE TOWN OF DURHAM.

B. ALL WORK FOR ITEMS NOT OTHERWISE COVERED BY 1.03.A ABOVE SHALL CONFORM TO THE NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROADS AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION (LATEST EDITION).

C. ALL WORK SHALL CONFORM TO THE PERMITS ISSUED BY THE STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES.

1.05 PROJECT CONDITIONS:

A. KNOWN UNDERGROUND AND SURFACE UTILITY LINES ARE INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS. INFORMATION ON THE DRAWINGS RELATING TO EXISTING UTILITY LINES AND SERVICES IS FROM THE BEST SOURCE PRESENTLY AVAILABLE. ALL SUCH INFORMATION IS FURNISHED ONLY FOR INFORMATION AND IS NOT GUARANTEED. COORDINATE WITH UTILITY COMPANIES, DIG SAFE AND THEIR CONTRACTORS, AND EXCAVATE TEST PITS AS REQUIRED TO DETERMINE EXACT LOCATIONS OF EXISTING UTILITIES.

B. TEST BORINGS HAVE BEEN PERFORMED BY OWNER'S SEPARATE CONTRACTOR. LOCATIONS OF TEST BORINGS ARE SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. NEITHER THE OWNER NOR THE ENGINEERS MAKE WARRANTY, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, OF ACCURACY OF BORING DATA AS A REPRESENTATION OF TYPICAL CONDITIONS. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL MAKE HIS/HER OWN INVESTIGATION OF SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AND SATISFY HER/HIMSELF AS TO CONDITION THEREOF AND SHALL BASE HIS/HER BID IN SOLE RELIANCE THEREON. SUCH INVESTIGATION MAY INCLUDE, BUT IS NOT NECESSARILY LIMITED TO: ADDITIONAL TEST PITS, BORINGS. NO ALLOWANCE WILL BE MADE FOR THE CONTRACTOR'S FAILURE TO PERFORM INVESTIGATION NECESSARY TO FULLY IDENTIFY AND SATISFY HIM/HERSELF AS TO SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS WHICH COULD AFFECT THE WORK.

C. PROTECT EXCAVATIONS BY SHORING, BRACING, SHEETING, UNDERPINNING, OR OTHER METHODS, AS REQUIRED TO PREVENT CAVE-INS OR LOOSE DIRT FROM ENTERING EXCAVATIONS. BARRICADE OPEN EXCAVATIONS AND POST WARNING LIGHTS AT WORK ADJACENT TO PUBLIC STREETS AND WALKS.

D. UNDERPIN ADJACENT STRUCTURE(S), INCLUDING UTILITY SERVICE LINES, WHICH MAY BE DAMAGED BY EXCAVATION OPERATIONS.

E. PROMPTLY REPAIR DAMAGE TO ADJACENT FACILITIES CAUSED BY SITE SEWER AND DRAINAGE OPERATIONS.

F. PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE OWNER OF UNEXPECTED SUB-SURFACE CONDITION

1.06 QUALITY ASSURANCE:

A. STANDARDS: COMPLY WITH STANDARDS SPECIFIED IN THIS SECTION. PROVIDE SHOP DRAWINGS TO THE OWNER OR OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE.

B. QUALIFICATIONS OF INSTALLERS: USE ADEQUATE NUMBERS OF SKILLED WORKERS WHO ARE THOROUGHLY TRAINED AND EXPERIENCED IN THE NECESSARY CRAFTS AND WHO ARE COMPLETELY FAMILIAR WITH THE SPECIFIED REQUIREMENTS AND METHODS FOR PROPER PERFORMANCE OF THE WORK OF THIS SECTION.

C. OBTAIN OWNER OR OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE'S ACCEPTANCE OF INSTALLED AND TESTED SITE DRAINAGE SYSTEM PRIOR TO BACKFILLING.

1.07 SUBMITTALS:

A. PRODUCT DATA:

1. COMPLETE MATERIALS LIST OF ALL ITEMS PROPOSED TO BE FURNISHED AND INSTALLED UNDER THIS SECTION.

2. MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS AND OTHER DATA REQUIRED TO DEMONSTRATE COMPLIANCE WITH THE SPECIFIED REQUIREMENTS.

3. MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDED INSTALLATION PROCEDURES.

B. TESTING AND INSPECTION REPORTS.

C. PROVIDE SITE SEWER AND DRAINAGE RECORD DRAWINGS:

1. LEGIBLY MARK DRAWINGS TO RECORD ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION.

2. INDICATE HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL LOCATIONS REFERENCED TO PERMANENT SURFACE IMPROVEMENTS.

3. IDENTIFY FIELD CHANGES OF DIMENSIONS AND DETAILS AND CHANGES MADE BY CHANGE ORDER.

1.08 COOPERATION AND COORDINATION WITH OTHER TRADES:

A. THE WORK SHALL BE SO PERFORMED THAT THE PROGRESS OF THE ENTIRE PROJECT CONSTRUCTION, INCLUDING ALL OTHER TRADES, SHALL NOT BE DELAYED AND NOT INTERFERED WITH. MATERIALS AND APPARATUS SHALL BE INSTALLED AS FAST AS CONDITIONS WILL PERMIT AND MUST BE INSTALLED PROMPTLY WHEN AND AS DIRECTED.

B. ALL WORK SHALL BE COORDINATED WITH OTHERS TRADES. THE WORK IN THIS SECTION SHALL AT NO TIME INTERRUPT THE NORMAL OPERATIONS OF EXISTING BUILDINGS.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.01 POLYVINYL CHLORIDE PIPE (PVC):

A. PVC PIPE SHALL BE MADE FROM VIRGIN PLASTIC AND SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM D1784. SOLID PIPE SHALL BE MANUFACTURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D3034 SDR 35. PERFORATED PIPE SHALL BE MANUFACTURED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D2729 SDR 35.

B. STANDARD NOMINAL LENGTHS OF PIPE SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 10 FEET.

C. THE PIPE FITTINGS SHALL BE AS UNIFORM AS COMMERCIALLY PRACTICAL IN COLOR, OPACITY, DENSITY AND OTHER PHYSICAL PROPERTIES.

D. PIPE SHALL BE TESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 10 OF ASTM D2412 STANDARD METHOD OF "TEST FOR EXTERNAL LOADING PROPERTIES OF PLASTIC PIPE BY PARALLEL-PLATE LOADING". THE MINIMUM VALUE OF PIPE STIFFNESS AT 5% DEFLECTION COMPUTED FROM DATA OBTAINED FROM THE ABOVE TESTING PROCEDURE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D2412.

E. EACH PIPE AND ALL COUPLINGS AND FITTINGS SHALL BE CLEARLY MARKED ON THE OUTSIDE SURFACE WITH THE NAME OF THE MANUFACTURER, ASTM DESIGNATION WITH TYPE AND GRADE, AND NOMINAL DIAMETER.

2.02 DUCTILE IRON (D.I.) SEWER PIPE:

A. ANSI/AWWA C151/ A21.51 CLASS 52 WITH CEMENT LINING CONFORMING TO ANSI A21.4. PRESSURE CLASS SHALL BE ANSI PRESSURE CLASS 350. PROTECTIVE COATING ON EXTERIOR SHALL BE APPROVED BITUMASTIC OR COAL TAR ENAMEL CONFORMING TO ANSI A21.4 AND A21.10

B. FITTINGS FOR DUCTILE IRON PIPE SHALL BE DUCTILE IRON SHORT BODY FITTINGS CONFORMING TO ANSI A21.1 WITH CEMENT LINING CONFORMING TO ANSI A21.4. THICKNESS CLASS SHALL BE ANSI PRESSURE CLASS 350.

C. LENGTH AND JOINTS – DUCTILE IRON PIPE LENGTHS SHALL GENERALLY BE AS LONG AS POSSIBLE BUT SHALL HAVE A BELL-AND-SPIGOT OR SHALL HAVE FURNISHED WITH IT A SEPARATE JOINTING SLEEVE OR COUPLING WITH RUBBER RINGS COMPRESSED INTO PLACE TO MAKE A WATERTIGHT CLOSURE. JOINTS SHALL BE SEALED WITH A RUBBER RING GASKET AND SHALL BE OF A COMPOSITION AND TEXTURE WHICH WILL ENDURE PERMANENTLY UNDER THE CONDITIONS LIKELY TO BE IMPOSED BY THIS USE, AND SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM SPECIFICATIONS C-361 AMENDED TO DATE. JOINTS SHALL BE "PUSH-ON" TYPE COMPLYING WITH ANSI A21.1.

2.03 HIGH DENSITY POLYETHYLENE (HDPE)

A. FORCE MAINS AND LOW PRESSURE SEWERS SHALL BE TREATED AS GRAVITY SEWERS FOR PURPOSES OF FOUNDATION BEDDING AND BACKFILL REQUIREMENTS.

B. HDPE PIPE USED FOR FORCE MAINS AND LOW PRESSURE SEWERS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM D3035–03A.

2.04 CAST IRON SOIL PIPE:

A. CAST IRON SOIL PIPE SHALL BE ASTM A 74, EXTRA HEAVY TYPE, INSIDE NOMINAL DIAMETER AS SPECIFIED ON CONSTRUCTION DRAWINGS, BELL AND SPIGOT END. JOINTS SHALL BE IN CONFORMANCE WITH AWWA C111, RUBBER GASKET JOINT DEVICES.

2.05 PIPE JOINTS AND FITTINGS:

A. DUCTILE IRON FITTINGS SHALL BE MECHANICAL JOINTS. ALL FITTINGS SHALL BE RESTRAINED OR RODDED.

B. DUCTILE IRON FITTINGS SHALL CONFORM TO ANSI 21.10 AND 21.11 (AWWA C110 AND AWWA C111).

C. HDPE AND PVC FITTINGS SHALL BE WATERTIGHT. STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY AND JOINT CONFIGURATION SHALL BE IDENTICAL TO THAT OF PIPE.

2.06 SEWER MANHOLES:

A. PRECAST CONCRETE MANHOLE, CATCH BASIN, LEACHING CATCH BASIN BASE, AND LEACHING PIT SECTIONS, RISER SECTIONS AND CONE SECTIONS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 4000 PSI AT 28 DAYS, AIR ENTRAINED CONCRETE WITH HOOP REINFORCING AND LIFTING HOLES. SECTIONS SHALL BE FURNISHED WITH "O" RING RUBBER GASKETS. LIFTING HOLES IN ALL SECTIONS SHALL BE FILLED WITH NONSHRINK MORTAR AFTER SECTIONS ARE IN PLACE.

B. CLASS "A" CONCRETE: ASTM C94. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A UNLESS STATED OTHERWISE.

1. STRENGTH : 3000 PSI @ 28 DAYS
2. CEMENT CONTENT : TYPE II, 6.5 SACKS/CY (MIN)
3. W/C RATIO : 0.464 (MAX)
4. FINE AGGREGATE : ASTM C33
5. COARSE AGGREGATE : ASTM C33 SIZE #67

C. CLASS "B" CONCRETE:

1. STRENGTH : 3000 PSI @ 28 DAYS
2. CEMENT CONTENT : TYPE II, 6.0 SACKS/CY (MIN)
3. W/C RATIO : 0.488 (MAX)
4. FINE AGGREGATE : ASTM C33
5. COARSE AGGREGATE : ASTM C33 SIZE #67

D. REINFORCING STEEL: ASTM A615, A616, OR A185.

E. PRECAST CONCRETE: ASTM C478 EXCEPT AS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE.

F. TABLES AND INVERTS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF BRICK, SHALL HAVE THE SAME SHAPE OF THE PIPE THAT ARE CONNECTED AND ANY CHANGE IN SIZE OR DIRECTION SHALL BE GRADUAL AND EVEN.

G. PRECAST STRUCTURES SHALL BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND H-20 LOADING.

H. HORIZONTAL JOINTS BETWEEN SECTIONS OF PRECAST CONCRETE BARRELS SHALL BE OF AN OVERLAPPING TYPE, SEALED FOR WATER-TIGHTNESS USING A DOUBLE ROW OF AN ELASTOMERIC OR MASTIC-LIKE SEALANT.

I. PIPE TO MANHOLE JOINTS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

1. ELASTOMERIC, RUBBER SLEEVE WITH WATERTIGHT JOINTS AT THE MANHOLE OPENING AND PIPE SURFACES;
2. CAST INTO THE WALL OR SECURED WITH STAINLESS STEEL CLAMPS;\
3. ELASTOMERIC SEALING RING CAST IN THE MANHOLE OPENING WITH SEAL FORMED ON THE SURFACE OF THE PIPE BY COMPRESSION OF THE RING.
4. PIPE TO MANHOLE JOINTS SHALL BE ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OR APPROVED EQUAL:
   a. KOR – N – SEAL
   b. LOCK JOINT
   c. PRESS WEDGE II

2.07 BRICK MASONRY:

A. CEMENT SHALL BE TYPE II PORTLAND CEMENT CONFORMING TO ASTM C 150–05, TYPE H.

B. HYDRATED LIME SHALL BE TYPE S CONFORMING TO THE ASTM C207–06 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HYDRATED LIME FOR MASONRY PURPOSES".

C. SAND SHALL BE CLEAN, HARD, DURABLE PARTICLES AND WITH NOT MORE THAN 5% IN VOLUME OF MICA, CLAY AND OTHER DELETERIOUS MATERIALS. THE SAND SHALL BE GRADED FROM FINE TO COURSE SO THAT WHEN TESTED DRY, IT WILL CONFORM TO THE LIMITS OF ASTM C33–03 "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONCRETE, FINE AGGREGATES".

D. MORTAR SHALL BE COMPOSED OF PORTLAND CEMENT AND SAND WITH OR WITHOUT HYDRATED LIME ADDITION;

1. PROPORTIONS IN MORTAR OF PARTS BY VOLUMES SHALL BE:
   a. 4.5 PARTS SAND AND 1.5 PARTS CEMENT; OR
   b. 4.5 PARTS SAND, ONE PART CEMENT AND 0.5 PART HYDRATED LIME

E. WATER SHALL BE FREE FROM OILS, ACIDS, ALKALIS OR ORGANIC MATTER, AND SHALL BE CLEAN AND FRESH.

F. BRICK SHALL BE SOUND, HARD AND UNIFORMLY BURNED, REGULAR AND UNIFORM IN SHAPE AND SIZE, OF COMPACT TEXTURE AND SATISFACTORY TO THE OWNER OR OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE. BRICKS SHALL COMPLY WITH ASTM C32, GRADE SS. ONLY WHOLE BRICK SHALL BE USED UNLESS OTHERWISE PERMITTED.

2.08 MANHOLE STEPS: (NOT USED)

2.09 MANHOLE FRAMES AND COVERS:

A. CASTINGS SHALL BE OF GOOD QUALITY, STRONG, TOUGH EVENLY GRAINED, SMOOTH CAST IRON, FREE FROM SCALE, LUMPS, BLISTERS, SAND HOLES, AND DEFECTS OF ANY KIND. CASTINGS SHALL BE THOROUGHLY CLEANED AND ALL FINISHED SURFACES SHALL BE MACHINED TO A TRUE PLANED SURFACE AND SHALL SEAT AT ALL POINTS WITHOUT ROCKING.

B. CASTINGS SHALL NOT BE ACCEPTABLE IF THE ACTUAL WEIGHT IS LESS THAN 95% OF THE THEORETICAL WEIGHT OF THE CASTINGS SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS. CONTRACTOR SHALL FURNISH INVOICES TO THE OWNER SHOWING TRUE WEIGHTS, CERTIFIED BY THE SUPPLIER.

C. CAST IRON SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A48, CLASS 30 AND FRAMES, COVERS AND GRATES SHALL BE ABLE TO WITHSTAND H-20 LOADING.

D. PROVIDE A 30 INCH DIAMETER CLEAR OPENING. SEWER MANHOLE COVERS SHALL HAVE THE WORD "SEWER" IN 3" LETTERS CAST INTO THE TOP SURFACE.

2.10 FORCE MAINS

A. FORCE MAINS FOR CONSTANT SPEED PUMPS SHALL BE SIZED TO YIELD A CLEANSING VELOCITY OF 3 FEET PER SECOND OR GREATER AT DESIGN PUMP CAPACITY.

B. FORCE MAINS SHALL ENTER THE GRAVITY SEWER SYSTEM AT THE FLOW LINE OF THE RECEIVING MANHOLE.

C. FORCE MAINS SHALL BE DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ENV-WQ 704.04, CONSTRUCTED WITH MATERIALS AS SPECIFIED IN ENV-WQ 704.06, AND TESTED AS SPECIFIED IN ENV-WQ 704.08.

D. THRUST BLOCKS MADE FROM INORGANIC, CORROSION-RESISTANT MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED AT ALL BENDS, ELBOWS, TEES, AND JUNCTIONS.

E. FORCE MAINS SHALL BE DESIGNED TO WITHSTAND HYDROSTATIC PRESSURES OF AT LEAST 2.5 TIMES THE DESIGN TOTAL DYNAMIC HEAD;

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.01 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS:

A. OBTAIN DETAILED INFORMATION FROM THE MANUFACTURERS OF APPARATUS AS TO THE PROPER METHOD OF INSTALLING AND CONNECTING SAME.

B. CAREFULLY STORE MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT WHICH ARE NOT IMMEDIATELY INSTALLED AFTER DELIVERY. CLOSE OPEN ENDS OF WORK WITH TEMPORARY COVERS OR PLUG DURING CONSTRUCTION TO PREVENT ENTRY OF OBSTRUCTING MATERIAL.

C. ANY DEFECTIVE PIPE, FITTING OR DRAIN APPARATUS THAT IS DISCOVERED AFTER IT HAS BEEN INSTALLED OR HAS BEEN INSTALLED IMPROPERLY, SHALL BE REMOVED AND REPLACED WITH NON-DEFECTIVE PARTS TO THE SATISFACTION OF THE OWNER OR OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE AT THE CONTRACTOR'S EXPENSE.

D. TRENCHES SHALL BE KEPT FREE OF WATER AND AS DRY AS POSSIBLE DURING THE INSTALLATION OF THE BEDDING MATERIAL, PIPE AND JOINTING FOR AS LONG A PERIOD AS REQUIRED. PIPE SHALL NOT BE LAID IN WATER OR WHEN TRENCH CONDITIONS ARE UNSUITABLE FOR THE WORK.

E. NOTIFY ALL INSPECTION AGENTS.

F. NO BACKFILLING SHALL TAKE PLACE, UNLESS OTHERWISE ORDERED BY THE OWNER OR OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE, UNTIL THE INSPECTION HAS BEEN COMPLETED.

G. EXCAVATION, BACKFILL AND PIPE BEDDING MATERIAL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 31 23 00, EARTHWORK.

3.02 LAYING PIPE:

A. THIS WORK SHALL INCLUDE ALL LABOR, MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT NECESSARY FOR THE COMPLETE INSTALLATION OF DRAIN LINES IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE SPECIFICATIONS, THE OF TOWN OF DURHAM AND OTHER AUTHORITIES HAVING JURISDICTION.

B. ALL PIPE SHALL BE SOUND AND CLEAN BEFORE INSTALLING. WHEN LAYING OF PIPE IS NOT IN PROGRESS, INCLUDING LUNCH TIME, THE OPEN ENDS OF THE PIPE SHALL BE CLOSED BY WATERTIGHT PLUGS OR OTHER APPROVED MEANS.

C. THE FULL LENGTH OF PIPE SHALL REST SOLIDLY ON THE UNDISTURBED TRENCH BOTTOM, WITH RECESSES EXCAVATED TO ACCOMMODATE BELLS, COUPLINGS AND JOINTS. BLOCKING WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

D. PIPE SHALL BE LAID TRUE TO THE SPECIFIED LINES AND GRADES. THE BELL END SHALL BE TOWARD THE RISING GRADE AND EACH SECTION OF PIPE SHALL HAVE A FIRM BEARING THROUGHOUT IT'S LENGTH. MATERIAL PLACED AROUND AND UNDER THE PIPE SHALL BE FREE OF STONES. ROCKS SHALL NOT BE ROLLED INTO TRENCHES AND ALLOWED TO DROP ONTO PIPES.

E. WHEN PIPE CUTTING IS REQUIRED AND APPROVED BY THE OWNER OR OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE, THE PIPE MATERIAL SHALL BE CUT BY USING A SAW OR MILLING PROCESS, APPROVED BY THE PIPE MANUFACTURER AND NOT BY ANY IMPACT DEVICE, SUCH AS A HAMMER AND CHISEL, TO BREAK THE PIPE. THE PIPE SHALL BE CUT, NOT BROKEN. THE CUT END OF THE PIPE SHALL BE SQUARE TO THE AXIS OF THE PIPE AND ANY ROUGH EDGES GROUND SMOOTH.

F. INSTALLATION OF HIGH DENSITY POLYETHYLENE PIPE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM D2321 AND AS RECOMMENDED BY THE PIPE MANUFACTURER. BACKFILL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 31 23 00, EARTHWORK. BACKFILL SHALL BE PLACED IN SIX INCH LIFTS AND COMPACTED TO 95% MINIMUM DENSITY AS PER AASHTO T99. CARE SHOULD BE TAKEN TO AVOID ANY USE OF FRACTURED STONE IN BACKFILL EXCEEDING TWO INCHES (2").

G. THE CONTRACTOR MAY USE A LASER BEAM TO ASSIST IN SETTING THE PIPE, PROVIDED HE CAN DEMONSTRATE SATISFACTORY SKILL IN ITS USE. THE USE OF STRING LEVELS, HAND LEVELS, CARPENTERS LEVELS OR OTHER RELATIVELY CRUDE DEVICES FOR TRANSFERRING GRADE OR SETTING PIPE WILL NOT BE PERMITTED.

H. WHEN LAYING REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE, BEDDING SHALL CONSIST OF CAREFULLY PREPARING AND SHAPING A BED OF FINE GRANULAR MATERIAL TO FIT THE LOWER 15 PERCENT OF THE EXTERNAL HEIGHT OF THE PIPE WITH A MINIMUM OF 4 IN. UNDER THE BOTTOM OF THE PIPE. RECESS SHALL BE EXCAVATED FOR THE BELLS OF THE PIPE. AS SOON AS THE EXCAVATION IS COMPLETED AND THE SPECIFIED PIPE BEDDING PROVIDED, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FIRMLY BED THE PIPE TO CONFORM ACCURATELY TO THE LINE AND GRADE INDICATED ON THE PLANS. NO BLOCKING WILL BE PERMITTED UNDER THE PIPE. AS SOON AS THE PIPE IS IN PLACE, FINE GRANULAR MATERIAL SHALL BE PLACED AND COMPACTED TO THE MID-DIAMETER OF THE PIPE. THE REMAINING BACKFILL SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 31 23 00, EARTHWORK. BACKFILL SHALL BE PLACED IN SIX INCH LIFTS AND COMPACTED TO 95% MINIMUM DENSITY AS PER AASHTO T99.

3.03 SEWER MANHOLES:

A. SEWER MANHOLES, DRAIN MANHOLES, CATCH BASINS AND INSPECTION MANHOLES SHALL BE BUILT TO THE LINES, GRADES, DIMENSIONS AND DESIGN SHOWN ON THE PLANS WITH THE NECESSARY FRAMES, COVERS AND GRATES.

B. MANHOLE AND CATCH BASIN BASES SHALL BE PLACED ON 6 INCHES OF COMPACTED BEDDING MATERIAL.

C. PRECAST SECTIONS SHALL BE SET SO AS TO BE VERTICAL AND IN TRUE ALIGNMENT WITH A 1/4 INCH MAXIMUM TOLERANCE TO BE ALLOWED. THE PRECAST SECTIONS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN A MANNER THAT WILL RESULT IN A WATERTIGHT JOINT.

D. WHERE HOLES MUST BE CUT IN THE PRECAST SECTIONS TO ACCOMMODATE PIPES, CUTTING SHALL BE DONE PRIOR TO SETTING THEM IN PLACE TO PREVENT ANY SUBSEQUENT JARRING WHICH MAY LOOSEN THE JOINTS.

3.04 BRICKWORK:

A. MORTAR SHALL BE MIXED ONLY IN SUCH QUANTITY AS MAY BE REQUIRED FOR IMMEDIATE USE AND USED BEFORE THE INITIAL SET HAS TAKEN PLACE. MORTAR SHALL NOT BE RETAINED FOR MORE THAN ONE HOUR AND SHALL BE CONSISTENTLY WORKED OVER WITH A SHOVEL OR HOE UNTIL USED.

B. BRICK MASONRY SHALL BE PROTECTED FROM TOO RAPID DRYING BY APPROVED MEANS AND SHALL BE PROTECTED FROM WEATHER AND FROST AS REQUIRED.

C. BRICKS SHALL BE CLEANED AND THOROUGHLY WETTED SHORTLY BEFORE THEY ARE PUT INTO THE WORK, AND EACH BRICK SHALL BE LAID IN A FULL BED OF MORTAR WITHOUT REQUIRING SUBSEQUENT GROUTING OR FILLING. JOINTS BETWEEN BRICKS SHALL NOT EXCEED 1/2 INCH AND SHALL BE POINTED.

3.05 FRAMES AND COVERS:

A. MANHOLE FRAMES – SHALL BE SET WITH THE TOPS CONFORMING ACCURATELY TO THE GRADE OF THE PAVEMENT OR FINISHED GROUND SURFACE OR AS INDICATED ON THE DRAWINGS. FRAMES SHALL BE SET CONCENTRIC WITH THE TOP OF THE MASONRY AND IN A FULL BED OF MORTAR SO THAT THE SPACE BETWEEN THE TOP OF THE MANHOLE MASONRY AND THE BOTTOM FLANGE OF THE FRAME SHALL BE COMPLETELY FILLED AND MADE WATERTIGHT. A THICK RING OF MORTAR EXTENDING TO THE OUTER EDGE OF THE MASONRY SHALL BE PLACED ALL AROUND AND ON THE TOP OF THE BOTTOM FLANGE. THE MORTAR SHALL BE SMOOTHLY FINISHED AND HAVE A SLIGHT SLOPE TO SHED WATER AWAY FROM THE FRAME.

B. MANHOLE COVERS SHALL BE LEFT IN PLACE IN THE FRAMES ON COMPLETION OF OTHER WORK AT THE MANHOLES.

C. A MINIMUM OF 8" AND A MAXIMUM OF 12" OF BRICK AND MORTAR SHALL BE ALLOWED FOR GRADE ADJUSTMENT.

D. COVERS AND GRATES SHALL BE SET IN THE FRAMES, SEATING BEING CLEANED BEFORE COVERS AND GRATES ARE SET.

3.06 SEWER SERVICE CONNECTIONS:

A. THE MINIMUM SIZE FOR THE BUILDING SEWER SERVICE CONNECTION SHALL BE 6".

B. THE MINIMUM SLOPE FOR THE BUILDING SEWER SERVICE SHALL BE 1/4" PER, FOOT, UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE OWNER OR OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE.

C. BEFORE BACKFILLING, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE INSPECTOR SO THAT HE CAN MAKE THE NECESSARY MEASUREMENTS TO LOCATE THE OPENING LATER. IN ADDITION, AN APPROVED FERROUS ROD OR PIPE SHALL BE PLACED OVER THE PLUGGED OPENING AT THE PROPERTY LINE, EXTENDING TO WITHIN 2 INCHES OF THE FINAL GROUND SURFACE.

1. PROXIMITY TO WATER LINES:
   a. THERE SHALL BE NO PHYSICAL CONNECTION BETWEEN A PUBLIC OR PRIVATE POTABLE WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM AND A SEWER OR SEWER APPURTENANCE WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE PASSAGE OF SEWAGE OR POLLUTED WATER INTO THE POTABLE SUPPLY. NO WATER PIPE SHALL PASS THROUGH OR COME IN CONTACT WITH ANY PART OF A SEWER OR SEWER MANHOLE.
      1) NO SEWER SHALL BE LOCATED WITHIN THE WELL PROTECTIVE RADII ESTABLISHED IN ENV-WS 300 FOR ANY PUBLIC WATER SUPPLY WELLS OR WITHIN 100 FEET OF ANY PRIVATE WATER SUPPLY WELL.
      2) SEWERS SHALL BE LOCATED AT LEAST 10 FEET HORIZONTALLY FROM ANY EXISTING OR PROPOSED WATER MAIN.
      3) A DEVIATION FROM THE SEPARATION REQUIREMENTS OF (1) OR (2) ABOVE SHALL BE ALLOWED WHERE NECESSARY TO AVOID CONFLICT WITH SUBSURFACE STRUCTURES, UTILITY CHAMBERS, AND BUILDING FOUNDATIONS, PROVIDED THAT THE SEWER IS CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FORCE MAIN CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED IN ENV-WQ 704.06.
   b. WHENEVER SEWERS MUST CROSS WATER MAINS, THE SEWER SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED AS FOLLOWS:
   c. VERTICAL SEPARATION OF THE SEWER AND WATER MAIN SHALL BE NOT LESS THAN 18 INCHES, WITH WATER ABOVE SEWER; AND
   d. SEWER PIPE JOINTS SHALL BE LOCATED AT LEAST 6 FEET HORIZONTALLY FROM THE WATER MAIN.
   e. HOWEVER, SHOULD CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS REVEAL OR EXPOSE A WATERLINE MAIN OR SERVICE RUNNING APPROXIMATELY PARALLEL AND LESS THAN 10 FEET HORIZONTALLY FROM THE PROPOSED SEWER INSTALLATION AND WHERE IT IS NOT PRACTICABLE TO RELOCATE THE SEWER, THE FOLLOWING METHODS OF PROTECTION MUST BE EMPLOYED:
      1) IF THE ABOVE SEPARATION CANNOT BE ACHIEVED, THE SEWER SHALL BE DUCTILE IRON PIPE OF THE SAME SIZE SHALL BE UTILIZED. APPROPRIATE MANUFACTURED FITTINGS SHALL BE EMPLOYED TO ADAPT THE IRON PIPE TO THE CONTRACT SEWER PIPE.
      2) WHENEVER THE WATERLINE CROSSES OVER THE NEW SEWER WITH LESS THAN 18 INCHES OF SEPARATION, THE SEWER PIPE FOR A DISTANCE OF 6 FEET ON EACH SIDE OF THE WATERLINE SHALL BE CLASS 52 DUCTILE IRON PIPE. APPROPRIATE MANUFACTURED FITTINGS SHALL BE EMPLOYED TO ADAPT THE IRON PIPE TO THE CONTRACT SEWER PIPE. AS AN ALTERNATIVE, THE WATERLINE MAY BE RAISED, IF FEASIBLE, TO ACHIEVE THE REQUIRED SEPARATION.
      3) SHOULD THE WATERLINE IN EITHER SITUATION BE AT OR BELOW THE SEWER ELEVATION, THE WATERLINE OR THE SEWER MUST BE RELOCATED TO ACHIEVE 10 FT. SEPARATION OR THE WATERLINE RAISED.

3.07 GRAVITY SEWER PIPE TESTING:

A. ALL NEW GRAVITY SEWERS SHALL BE TESTED FOR WATER TIGHTNESS BY THE USE OF LOW-PRESSURE AIR TESTS.

B. LOW-PRESSURE AIR TESTING SHALL BE IN CONFORMANCE WITH:

1. ASTM F1417-92(2005) "STANDARD TEST METHOD FOR INSTALLATION ACCEPTANCE OF PLASTIC GRAVITY SEWER LINES USING LOW-PRESSURE AIR"; OR
2. UNI-BELL PVC PIPE ASSOCIATION UNI-B-6, "LOW-PRESSURE AIR TESTING OF INSTALLED SEWER PIPE" (1998).

C. SANITARY SEWERAGE: PERFORM HYDROSTATIC TEST.

D. INSPECTION AND TESTING: – UPON COMPLETION OF THE INSTALLATION AND BACKFILLING PORTIONS OF THE SANITARY SEWER, THE PIPE SHALL BE INSPECTED BY THE VISUAL AND AIR TEST METHODS SUBSEQUENTLY DESCRIBED, OR AS REQUIRED BY THE TOWN DPW AND THE NHDES. THIS INSPECTION AND TESTING SHALL BE UNDERTAKEN AS THE WORK PROGRESSES. THE ENGINEER SHALL BE NOTIFIED IN ADVANCE OF SUCH INSPECTION AND TESTING AND THE CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE ALL FACILITIES, MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT AND LABOR REQUIRED FOR SUCH TESTING. SUCH INSPECTION AND TESTING SHALL BE A PREREQUISITE FOR ACCEPTANCE OF ALL WORK.

1. VISUAL INSPECTION: – AN INSPECTION OF THE INTERIOR OF THE COMPLETED SANITARY SEWER PIPE BY DIRECT VISUAL INSPECTION SHALL BE MADE FOR ALL PIPE INSTALLED FROM MANHOLE TO MANHOLE AND FOR SERVICE LATERALS. ANY LIGHTS, EQUIPMENT OR LABOR NECESSARY FOR SUCH INSPECTION SHALL BE PROVIDED BY THE CONTRACTOR.

   ANY FOREIGN MATERIAL FOUND IN THE INTERIOR OF THE SEWER, ANY DIRT, DEBRIS OR OTHER OBJECTS SHALL BE REMOVED BY THE CONTRACTOR. VISIBLE DEFECTS SUCH AS BROKEN PIPE SECTIONS, IMPROPERLY INSTALLED GASKETS, PROJECTING CONNECTIONS, CRACKS, VISIBLE LEAKS OR OTHER DEFECTS SHALL BE NOTED, CORRECTED AND THE PIPE REINSPECTED.

2. AIR TESTING OF MAIN LINE GRAVITY SEWERS:

   PROCEDURE:

   a. PLUG PIPE OUTLETS WITH SUITABLE TEST PLUGS. BRACE EACH PLUG SECURELY.
   b. PIPE AIR SUPPLY TO PIPELINE TO BE TESTED IN SUCH MANNER THAT AIR SUPPLY MAY BE SHUT OFF, PRESSURE OBSERVED, AND AIR PRESSURE RELEASED FROM PIPE WITHOUT WORKMEN ENTERING MANHOLE.
   c. ADD AIR SLOWLY TO PORTION OF PIPE UNDER TEST UNTIL INTERNAL PRESSURE OF LINE IS RAISED TO APPROXIMATELY 4 PSIG, BUT LESS THAN 5 PSIG.
   d. SHUT AIR SUPPLY OFF AND ALLOW AT LEAST 2 MINUTES FOR AIR PRESSURE TO STABILIZE.
   e. WHEN PRESSURE HAS STABILIZED AND IS AT OR ABOVE STARTING TEST PRES